COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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SOCIAL STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA

NO. 37 : DIVORCE

QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

This bulletin contains statistics of divorce for the quarter ended September, 1965, and for previous periods. For further details in respect of past periods, see previous issues in this series and the annual bulletin "Demography". Details for 1964 were shown in "Social Statistics No. 33 - Divorce, Quarter and Year Ended December, 1964", issued on 24th August, 1965.

2. The Commonwealth Matrimonial Causes Act 1959 came into operation on 1st February, 1961. This Act provides a uniform law throughout Australia with respect to divorce and other matrimonial causes, and supersedes the matrimonial causes laws of the States and Territories except in so far as the transitional provisions of the Act keep them in force for the purpose of completing pending proceedings. Therefore statistics of petitions filed since February, 1961, are on a uniform basis for all States and Territories, but statistics of decrees of dissolution, nullity and judicial separation granted since that date include some decrees made on petitions under the superseded laws and are to that extent not uniformly based. By 1965, such decrees had dwindled to an insignificant number. Because of differences in legislation and also some variations from State to State in the bases of compilation of divorce statistics prior to the introduction of the uniform system, the figures for 1960 are not strictly comparable with those for later years.

3. Under the new legislation a court may grant decrees of dissolution of marriage (commonly known as divorce), jucidial separation, nullity of marriage, restitution of conjugal rights and jactitation of marriage (i.e., that a person should refrain from making the false claim that a marriage has taken place between him and another person.). Orders may be made for the custody and welfare of children, if maintenance, the settlement of property, and damages for adultery.

4. The statistics in this bulletin refer only to petitions filed and final decrees granted, for dissolution, nullity and judicial separation. Statistics of petitions filed relate only to the original petition in a suit, i.e., a cross-petition contained in an answer by the respondent is not taken as a separate petition.

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3. 1. PETITIONS FILED

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TABLE 1. - PETITIONS FILED FOR DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE,

NULLITY OF MARRIAGE AND JUDICIAL SEPARATION : QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965

Petition for -	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Dissolution of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	469 818	286 372	169 177	109 171	103 92	34 47	9 10	13 14	1,192 1,701
Total	1,287	658	. 346	280	195	81	19	27	2,893
Nullity of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	1 6	••		1		2	••	••	4
Total	7	1	1	4	1	2	••	••	16
Dissolution or Nullity - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	• • 1	1	••	<u> </u>	• •	••	••	••	1
Total	1	4	1	1	•••		••	••	7
Judicial Separation - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner		• •	1	• •	• ¢	••	••	••	1
Total	2	••	¹ 1	•.•		•••	••	••	1 3
Total Petitions - Husband Petitioner No. Per cent. Wife Petitioner No. Per cent.	470 36 827 64	287 43 376 57	170 49 179 51	110 39 175 61	103 53 93 47	36 43 47 57	9 (a) 10 (a)	13 (a) 14 (a)	1,198 41 1,721 59
TOTAL	1,297	663	349	285	196	83	19	27	2,919

(a) Percentage not calculated.

TABLE 2. - PETITIONS FILED FOR DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE,

NULLITY OF MARRIAGE AND JUDICIAL SEPARATION : AUSTRALIA

				· · · ·			Quar	ter end	ed -	
Petition for -	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Sept., 1964	Dec., 1964	March, 1965	June, 1965	
Dissolution of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	3,709 4,385	4,394 5,110	4,072 5,176	4,000 5,602	4,215 5,933	1,046 1,650	1,100 1,503	1,073 1,513		1,192 1,701
Total	8,094	9,504	9,248	9,602	10,148	2,696	2,603	2,586	2,673	2,893
Nullity of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	23 32	13 44	15 35	11 28	14 30		4	3	6 3	4
Total	55	57	50	39	44	11	14	11	9	16
Dissolution or Nullity - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner Total	••	3	6 5 11	5 10 15	5 12 17	2 5	3	1	325	1 6
Judicial Separation - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	, 2 9	2 18	3		• •	••	*•		1
Total	38	11	20	29	34	5	9	6	6	3
Dissolution or Judicial Separation - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	••	• 0	• •	1	• •	•••	••	••	••	••
Total	••	•••	••	<u> </u>	1	• •	••	• •	••	••
Total Petitions -	••	••	••			••	••	••	• •	••
Husband Petitioner No. Per cent. Wife Petitioner No. Per cent.	46	46 5,167	44	42 5,666	4,234 41 6,010 59	1,053 39 1,666 61	42	1,531	40	1,721
TOTAL	8,187	9,579	9,329	9,686	10,244	2,719	2,632	2,608	2,693	2,919

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	Period		N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'1d.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Year	- 1960		3,746	1,798	863	78 1	560	274	26	46	8,094
	1961		4,215	2,289	1,084	865	620	321	40	70	9,504
	1962		4,093	2,148	1,083	910	651	276	39	48	9,248
	1963		4,339	2,163	1,061	1,005	623	271	50	90	9,602
	1964		4,484	2,357	1,121	1,034	653	322	53	124	10,148
Quarter	ended -										
	September,	1964	1,158	603	333	299	164	85	13	41	2,696
	December,	1964	1,160	645	272	248	156	82	13	27	2,603
	March,	1965	1,114	566	303	265	204	77	15	42	2,586
	June,	1965	1,140	616	302	309	160	88	13	45	2,673
	September,	1965	1,287	658	346	280	195	81	19	27	2,893

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TABLE 3. - PETITIONS FILED FOR DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE (a)

(a) This table excludes petitions filed for nullity of marriage, judicial separation and any petitions for two or more alternative types of relief.

II. DECREES GRANTED

TABLE 4. - DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE,

NULLITIES OF MARRIAGE AND JUDICIAL SEPARATIONS GRANTED (a) :

QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965

Decree for -	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'1d.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Dissolution of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	435 622	241 352	107 153	105 140	66 86	36 40	7	14 22	1,011 1,418
Total	1,057	593	260	245	152	76	10	36	2,429
Nullity of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	1 2	•• 2	••	0 0 8 0	1	6 G 6 G	, • 0 • 0	6 0 0 0	2
Total	3	2			1	••	• 0	. 00	6
Judicial Separation - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	ø 0 e	0 0 Q 0	0 0 0 0	00	• •	1	• •	• •	° °
<u>Total</u>	0 0	e o	0 0	0 0	¢ ¢	1	. • •		1
Total Decrees - Husband Petitioner No. Per cent. Wife Petitioner No. Per cent.	436 41 624 59	241 41 354 59	107 41 153 59	105 43 140 57	67 44 86 56	36 47 41 53	7 (ъ) 3 (ъ)	14 (b) 22 (b)	1,013 42 1,423 58
TOTAL	1,060	595	260	245	153	77	- 10	36	2,436

(a) Decrees absolute.

(b) Percentage not calculated.

TABLE 5	DISSOLUTIONS	OF MARRIAGE,	NULLITIES	OF MARRIAGE
	JUDICIAL SEPA			
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							Qua	rter en	ded -	
Decree for -	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Sept., <u>1964</u>	Dec., 1964	March, 1965	June, 1965	Sept., 1965
Dissolution of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner Granted on Petitions of Both				3,257 4,216 3		993 1,287 1	956 1,382	884 1,186 2	712 r1,024 	1,011 1,418
Total	6,633	6,712	7,245	7,476	7,917	2,281	2,338	2,072	r1,736	2,429
Nullity of Marriage - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	26 37	15 22			11 <u>33</u>	2 11	4	• • 4	4 8	2
Total	63	37	40	32	44	13	13	4	12	6
Vudicial Separation - Husband Petitioner Wife Petitioner	2 11	° ° 2	2	°. 7	°.	0 Q Q 0	°°3	0 0 0 0	° °	••
Total	13	2	5	7	· 6	o n	3	0 0	3	1
Notal Decrees - Husband Petitioner No. Per cent. Wife Petitioner No. Per cent. Granted on Petitions of Both	46	46 3,667	46 3,966	4,248 57	43		960 41 1,394 59	43 1,190	716 41 r²1₀035 59	1,013 42 1,423 58
TOTAL	6,709	6,751	7,290	7,515	7,967	2,294	2,354	2,076	r1 ,751	2,436

(a) Decrees absolute. r - Revised.

TABLE 6.	DISSOLUTIONS	OF MARRIAGE	GRANTED (a)
• • • • •	•		

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Тав.	Ν.Τ.	A.C.T.	Aust
Year - 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964	3,243 3,156 3,113 3,293 3,024	1,296 1,248 1,615 1,616 2,130	696 779 920 910 981	610 718 685 765 887	540 466 582 553 542	210 286 248 260 229	5 23 38 38 31	33 36 44 41 93	6,63 6,71 7,24 7,47 7,47 7,91
Quarter ended September, 1964 December, 1964 March, 1965 June, 1965 September, 1965	796 959 783 765 1₅057	729 679 477 452 593	259 256 306 167 260	250 225 258 147 245	134 142 146 112 152	69 50 60 61 76	10 6 10 6 10	34 21 32 r26 36	2,28 ⁻ 2,338 2,072 r1,736 2,429

(a) Decrees absolute. This table excludes nullities of marriage and judicial separations granted. r - Revised.

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TABLE 7. - GROUNDS ON WHICH DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE, NULLITIES OF MARRIAGE

Ground	N.S.W.	∛ic .	Q' ld	S-A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
nan an garan mana an	<u>،</u>	DISSOL	UTION O	F MARRI	AGE			I	<u> </u>
Single grounds -									
Desertion	472	287	-142	78	34	31		8	1,052
Adultery	247	159	40	· 68	56	8	6	14	5 98
Separation	180	123	53	59	47	25	2	7	496
Cruelty	54	. 9	15	28	3	2	1	2	114
Drunkenness	16	1	1	3	. 1	2		1	25
Failure to pay				1 1				1	
maintenance	• •	• •	• •		2	• •			2
Non-compliance with	1 1								
restitution decree	4		 ۵۰	• •		0.0			4
Refusal to consummate	- 3	2	2		• •	• •		1	4 8 .3 11
Insanity	-3 2	1	• •		•• •	• •		• •	.3
Frequent convictions	6	3	• •	1.		1	• •		11
Inflicting grievous									
bodily harm	0 0			1			1		2
Rape	0 0	3	• •	o o		• •	• •	• •	3
Other single grounds	3	• •	• •	1	• •	1		• •	5
Dual grounds -	· ·								
	·		_			•			
Desertion and adultery	· 11	2	3	1	3	2		• •	22
Desertion and	00			•		~			-
separation	20	· 3	_ 2	2	2	2	• •	• •	31
Desertion and cruelty	10	90	• •	0 0	1	2	' O O	• •	13
Desertion and					.				
drunkenness	4		1	1	• • •	0 0			6
Cruelty and drunkenness	17	• •	1	2	1	• •	• •	3	24
Other dual grounds	5	ه ه	• •	0 0	2	0 Q			7
hree grounds or more	3	o o.	• •	0 0		00	00	• •	3
<u>Total</u>	1 <u>,</u> 057	593	260	245	152	76	10	36	2,429
		NUL	LITY OF	MARRIA	GE				
Bigamy	1	• •		00			0 0		1
Incapacity to consummate	2	2	, 0 0	• •	1	٥٥	00	• •	5
Total	3	2	o o '	• •	1	• •	00		6
		JUDIC	IAL SEP.	ARATION	••••••				
					 			t	1

(a) Decrees absolute.

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TABLE 8 DISSOLUTIONS	OF MARRIAGE GRAN	TED (a) : AGES	OF PARTIES AT	TIME OF DISSOLUTION
	RRIAGE, AUSTRALIA		•	•

Age of				Age	∋ of Wi	fe (Yea	ars)					'otal sbands
Husband (Years)	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 &	No.	Per cent
Under 20		4		-		· · · · · ·					1	
20∞24	° °			4				1	1		5	
•						U U	00			°°	1	-
25-29	• •			1		00	0.0	00	00	• •	28	
30-34	2	20-24 <th< td=""><td>40</td><td></td></th<>							40			
35~39	• •	4	60	169	188	47	7	4		• •	47	9 2
40-44		2	15	35	154	150	26	11	00		39.	3 1
45-49								23	4	-	30	
50-54			1 .	-							25	
55-59								1 .	4		12	
					L							
60 and over	• •	ļ	'	· • •	4	0	10	14	31	21	13	<u> </u>
(No-	4	173	437	301	447	386	268	174	78	71	2,42	9 .
Total	т	1 .12			771	500	200	1 . 14	i (`			
Wives %		7	18	16	19	16	11	7	3	3		. 10
G	<u>.Е 9.</u> -								· · · · · ·			
	<u> </u>					, ;	* 1 3			Tot	al	Total
Duration			J 188	011110	ns of M	arriag	e with] =		Marri	ages	Number
of		No I		2	2	Λ	1 5	<u> </u>	6			of
Marriage		414	1					alor			Per	Childre
(Years)		10	Dhild			1				No.	cent	(b)
Under 5			- <u></u>							175	7	9
5 - 9	1						•				26	66
10 - 14							1				20	
												78
15 - 19		21	09						-	•	19	87
20 - 24					-				_		13	56
25 - 29		· ·							• •		8	20
30 and ove						1		<u> </u>			7	6
<u>Total</u> (No <u>Marriages</u> () 。	856	587	548	279	109	3	33	17	2,429	• •	•
Dissolved(%	6	35	24	23	12	· 4		1	1	00	100	
Total Number Children (h		• •	587	1,096	837	436	16	55	117	0 0	0.0	3,23
(a) Decrees a		te: T	big te	hle ev	cludes	nullit	jes of	marr	iamo a	nd jud	iciel	gong r-
ations gr			цар ис				200 01		rage a	ine June	1010.1	pepara
			r 21 a	t time	of net	ition.	The	term ("child	ren" u	sed in	the
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